

## SELECTED REFERENCES & SUGGESTED READINGS (CONCEPTUAL & EMPIRICAL) FOR:

**Krieger N. Social injustice, workplace injustice, & occupational health: on racism, class, gender & workers' health – an ecosocial analysis.** Invited keynote lecture for Symposium on Health and the Environment at Work, Centre for Public Health Research, Massey University, Wellington, NZ, 2 April 2012.

### CONCEPTUAL & HISTORICAL

#### ***Social epidemiology and ecosocial theory***

- Krieger N. *Epidemiology and The People's Health: Theory and Context*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Krieger N (ed). *Embodying Inequality: Epidemiologic Perspectives*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co., 2004.
- Krieger N. A glossary for social epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2001; 55:693-700.
- Krieger N. Embodiment: a conceptual glossary for epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2005; 59:350-355.
- Krieger N. Epidemiology and the web of causation: has anyone seen the spider? *Soc Sci Med* 1994; 39:887-903.
- Krieger N. Theories for social epidemiology in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: an ecosocial perspective. *Int J Epidemiol* 2001; 30:668-677.

#### ***Occupational health inequities, workers' health, history & human rights***

- Krieger N. Workers are people too: societal aspects of occupational health disparities – an ecosocial perspective. *Am J Indust Med* 2010; 53:104-115.
- Murray LR. Sick and tired of being sick and tired: scientific evidence, methods, and research implications for racial and ethnic disparities in occupational health. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:222-226.
- Lipscomb HJ, Loomis D, McDonald MA, Argue RA, Wing S. A conceptual model of work and health disparities in the United States. *Int J Health Services* 2006; 36:25-50.
- Baron SL, Dorsey JW. Disparities in occupational and environmental exposures and health. In: Levy BS, Wegman DH, Baron SL, Sokas RK (eds). *Occupational and Environmental Health*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006; 641-660.
- Hamilton A. *Exploring the Dangerous Trades: The Autobiography of Alice Hamilton, M.D.*, with foreword by Barbara Sicherman. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press, 1985.
- Hamilton A. *Industrial Poisons in the United States*. New York: MacMillan, 1925.
- Rosen G. *The History of Miners' Diseases: A Medical and Social Interpretation*, with an introduction by Henry E. Sigerist. New York: Schuman's, 1943.
- Berman D. *Death on the Job: Occupational Health and Safety Struggles in the United States*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1978.
- Weindling P (ed). *The Social History of Occupation Health*. London: Croom Helm, 1985.
- Rosner D, Markowitz G (eds). *Dying for Work: Workers' Safety and Health in Twentieth-Century America*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1987.
- Sellers C. *Hazards of the Job: From Industrial Disease to Environmental Health Science*. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 1997.
- London L. Dual loyalties and the ethical and human rights obligations of occupational health professionals. *Am J Indust Med* 2005; 47:322-332.

#### ***Socioeconomic position, racial discrimination, gender and health***

- Krieger N, Rowley DL, Herman AA, Avery B, Phillips MT. Racism, sexism, and social class: implications for studies of health, disease, and well-being. *Am J Prev Med* 1993; 9 (Suppl):82-122.
- Krieger N, Williams D, Moss N. Measuring social class in US public health research: concepts, methodologies, and guidelines. *Annu Rev Public Health* 1997; 18:341-378.
- Krieger N. Embodying inequality: a review of concepts, measures, and methods for studying health consequences of discrimination. *Int J Health Services* 1999; 29:295-352. (Republished and updated as: Krieger N. Discrimination and health. In: Berkman L, Kawachi I (eds). *Social Epidemiology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000; 36-75.)
- Krieger N. Genders, sexes, and health: what are the connections—and why does it matter? *Int J Epidemiol* 2003; 32:652-657.
- Krieger N. Why epidemiologists cannot afford to ignore poverty. *Epidemiol* 2007; 18:658-663.
- Krieger N. Methods for the scientific study of discrimination and health: from societal injustice to embodied inequality – an ecosocial approach. *Am J Public Health* (epub ahead of print: March 15, 2012, e1-e10; doi:10.2105/AJPH.2011.300544).

### EMPIRICAL:

#### **-- Class and workers' health**

- Barbeau E, Krieger N, Soobader M-J. Working class matters: socioeconomic deprivation, race/ethnicity, gender, and smoking in NHIS 2000. *Am J Public Health* 2004; 94:269-278.
- Krieger N, Barbeau EM, Soobader M-J. Class matters: US vs UK measures of occupational gradients in access to health services and health status in the 2000 US National Health Interview Survey. *Int J Health Services* 2005; 35:215-236.

#### **-- United for Health studies**

- Krieger N, Waterman PD, Hartman C, Bates LM, Stoddard AM, Quinn MM, Sorensen G, Barbeau EM. Social hazards on the job: workplace abuse, sexual harassment, and racial discrimination -- a study of black, Latino, and white low-income women and men workers (US). *Int J Health Services* 2006; 36:51-85.

- Barbeau EM, Hartman C, Quinn MM, Stoddard AM, Krieger N. Methods for recruiting white, black, and Hispanic working class women and men to a study of physical and social hazards at work: the United for Health Study. *Int J Health Services* 2007; 37:127-144.
- Quinn MM, Sembajwe G, Stoddard AM, Kriebel D, Krieger N, Sorensen G, Hartman C, Naishadham D, Barbeau EM. Social disparities in the burden of occupational exposures: results of a cross-sectional study. *Am J Industrial Medicine* 2007; 50:861-875.
- Krieger N, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Hartman C, Stoddard AM, Quinn MM, Sorensen G, Barbeau E. The inverse hazard law: blood pressure, sexual harassment, racial discrimination, workplace abuse and occupational exposures in the *United for Health* study of US low-income black, white, and Latino workers (Greater Boston Area, Massachusetts, United States, 2003-2004). *Soc Sci Med* 2008; 67:1970-1981.
- Krieger N, Kaddour A, Koenen A, Kosheleva A, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Barbeau EM. Occupational, social, and relationship hazards and psychological distress among low-income workers: implications of the 'inverse hazard law.' *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2011; 65:260-272.
- Krieger N, Kosheleva A, Waterman PD, Chen JT, Koenen K. Racial discrimination, psychological distress, and self-rated health among US-born and foreign-born black Americans. *Am J Public Health* 2011; 101:1704-1713.
- Chae DH, Krieger N, Bennett GG, Lindsey JC, Stoddard AM, Barbeau EM. Implications of discrimination based on sexuality, gender, and race for psychological distress among working class sexual minorities: the United for Health Study, 2003-2004. *Int J Health Services* 2010; 40:589-608.
- Okechukwu CA, Krieger N, Chen J, Sorensen G, Li Y, Barbeau EM. The association of workplace hazards and smoking in a US multiethnic working-class population. *Public Health Rep* 2010; 125:225-233.

**-- Experiences of Discrimination (EOD) & also Implicit Association Test**

- Krieger N, Smith K, Naishadham D, Hartman C, Barbeau EM. Experiences of discrimination: validity and reliability of a self-report measure for population health research on racism and health. *Soc Sci Med* 2005; 61:1576-1596.
- Krieger N, Waterman PD, Kosheleva A, Chen JT, Carney DR, Smith KW, Bennett GG, Williams DR, Freeman E, Russell B, Thornhill G, Mikolowsky K, Rifkin R, Samuel L. Exposing racial discrimination: implicit & explicit measures – the My Body, My Story study of 1005 US-born black & white community health center members. *PLoS ONE* 2011; 6(11): e27636. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0027636
- Krieger N, Carney D, Waterman PD, Kosheleva A, Banaji M. Combining implicit and explicit measures of racial discrimination in health research. *Am J Public Health* 2010; 100:1485-1492.

**“EXPERIENCES OF DISCRIMINATION” (EOD) (FREE ACCESS) AT:** <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/faculty/NancyKrieger.html>

**ADDITIONAL RELEVANT GOVERNMENT & ACADEMIC DOCUMENTS (US & NZ):**

**-- United States**

- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH). NIOSH program portfolio: Occupational Health Disparities. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/programs/ohd/>
- NIOSH. First national conference on eliminating health and safety disparities at work. September 14 & 15, 2011. Available at: <http://www.aocdata.org/conferences/healthdisparities/index.html>; conference “white papers” (available at: <http://www.aocdata.org/conferences/healthdisparities/whitepapers.html>)
  - Executive Summaries for the Five Issue Papers.
  - Landsbergis PA, Grzyacz JG, LaMontagne AD. Work organization, job insecurity, and occupational health disparities.
  - Okechukwu C, Souza K, Davis K, de Castro B. Discrimination, harassment, abuse, and bullying in the workplace: contribution of workplace injustice to occupational health disparities.
  - Baron S, Beard S, Davis L, Delp L, Forst L, Liebman AK, Linnan L, Punnett L, Welch LS. The health of the low-income workforce: integrating public health and occupational health approaches.
  - O'Connor T, Flynn M, Weinstock D. Education and training for underserved populations.
  - Siqueira CE, Gaydos M, Monforton C, Fagen K, Slatin C, Borkowski L, Dooley P, Liebman AK, Pana-Cryan R, Rosenberg E, Shor G. Effects of social, economic and labor policies on occupational health disparities.
- Baron S, Cone J, Souza K (eds). Special issue: occupational health disparities. *Am J Indust Med* 2010; 53:81-215.

**-- New Zealand**

- Department of Labour. Health and Safety Strategy for New Zealand to 2015. National Action Agenda 2010-2013. Available at: <http://www.dol.govt.nz/whss/action-agenda/NationalActionAgenda2011.pdf>
- New Zealand Department of Labor, Workplace Health & Safety. The State of Workplace Health and Safety in New Zealand. June 2011. Available at: [http://www.dol.govt.nz/whss/state-of-workplace/DOL\\_11724\\_State\\_of\\_Workplace.pdf](http://www.dol.govt.nz/whss/state-of-workplace/DOL_11724_State_of_Workplace.pdf)
- Department of Labor. OSH Publications about Stress, Fatigue, and Conflicts in the Workplace. Available at: <http://www.osh.govt.nz/publications/stress/index.asp>
- Bentley T, Catley B, Cooper-Thomas H, Gardner D, O'Driscoll M, Trenberth L. Understanding Stress and Bullying in New Zealand Workplaces: Final Report to OH7S Steering Committee. 17 December 2009. Available at: <http://www.massey.ac.nz/massey/fms/MasseyNews/2010/04/docs/Bentley-et-al-report.pdf>
- Cram F. Occupational safety and health. In: Robson B, Harris R (eds). *Hauora: Māori Standards of Health IV. A study of the years 2000-2005*. Wellington, NZ: Te Rōpū Rangahau Hauora a Eru Pōmare; pp. 208-219.
- Mannetje AT, Slater T, McLean D, Eng A, Briar C, Douwes J. Women's Occupational Health and Safety In New Zealand. NOHSAC Technical Report 13. Available at: <http://ohsnetnz.org.nz/reports.php>